

Math 337 —Final Exam —Fall 2018

- 1) (16 points) Let the reduced echelon form of a matrix  $A = [(1, 0, 0, 0)^T (0, 1, 0, 0)^T (-1, 2, 0, 0)^T (2, -3, 0, 0)^T]$
- Is  $A$  invertible? Explain.
  - Do the columns of  $A$  form a basis for  $R^4$ ? Explain.
  - Find bases and dimensions of  $\text{Nul}(A)$  and  $\text{Row}(A)$ .
  - Is  $\lambda = 0$  an eigenvalue of  $A$ ? Explain.
- 2) (14 points) Let  $L : R^m \rightarrow R^n$  be a linear map.
- What's the size of the standard matrix  $A$  of  $L$ ?
  - Find the relationship between  $m$  and  $n$  if
    - $L$  is one-to-one but not onto;
    - $L$  is onto but not one-to-one;
    - $L$  is one-to-one and onto.Explain.
- 3) (15 points) Let  $A$  be an  $4 \times 4$  matrix with  $\det A = 4$  and diagonalizable, i.e.,  $A = PDP^{-1}$ .
- Compute  $\det(2A^2A^T)$  and  $\det D^3$ .
  - Can  $A$  have an eigenvalue of multiplicity two and the corresponding eigenspace of dimension one? Explain.
- 4) (20 points) Let  $A = [(1, 1, 0)^T (1, 2, 1)^T (0, 1, 1)^T]$ .
- Find the eigenvalues of  $A$  and the corresponding eigenvectors.
  - Find the orthogonal diagonalization of  $A$ .
- 5) (20 points) Let  $V = \text{span} \{(1, 1, 1, 1)^T (1, 0, 1, 1)^T (0, 0, 1, 2)^T\}$ .
- Show that  $\dim V = 3$ .
  - Use Gram-Schmidt to find an orthonormal basis for  $V$ .
  - Find a QR factorization for  $A$ .
- 6) (15 points) a) Find the quadratic form whose standard matrix is  $A$  in problem 4).
- Is  $Q$  positive definite? negative definite? or indefinite? Explain.
  - Find the change of variable that eliminates the mixed product terms from  $Q$ .